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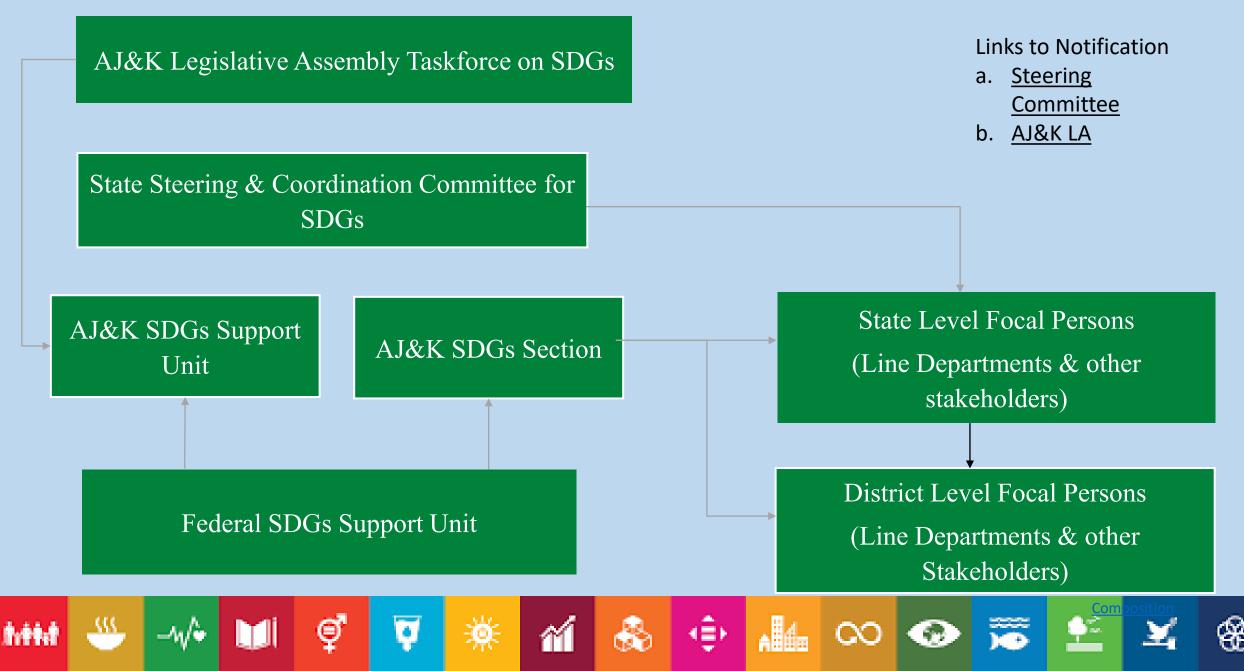
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# The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)





### **Institutional Arrangement for SDGs in AJ&K**



# **Progress Review of SDGs in AJ&K**

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- Resolution on SDGs passed by AJ&K Legislative Assembly and declared SDGs as AJ&K's Development Agenda. (Total 157 Acts and Ordinance (New and Amended) supporting SDGs in AJ&K). (
- SDGs embedded in plans and policies ADPs and 12<sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan, Pakistan Outlook 2035
- SDGs Baseline established for **118** indicators out of **145** pertaining to AJ&K
- Conducted AJ&K MICS-6 (including 32 SDGs indicators)
- AJ&K Child Labour Survey (Piloting is done in two districts i.e., Mzd. & JV)
- Local Bodies Elections were held after three decades in AJ&K



Cont'd.

• SDGs Checklist included in all PC-Is

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- Civil Registration and Vital statistics (CRVS) includes Births, Marriage & Divorce; are being digitized.
- Introduced ECD in 845 HSS/HS and 300 Middle Schools

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- University of Poonch ranks 1<sup>st</sup> in AJ&K and 8<sup>th</sup> in the mainland country on SDGs Impact Ranking 2023. (Link: <u>Time Magazine</u>)
- Established system where AJ&K ADP schemes from FY 2019-20 onwards are listed with relevant SDGs codes

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- AJ&K is the **1st in the country** to establish a baseline for SDG indicator **17.14.1** i.e., Policy Coherence **59% mechanisms** is in place
- First-ever Women Police Station established in AJ&K SDG5
- Developed first-ever AJ&K Gender Management Information System SDG5
- AJ&K Social Protection Roadmap has been drafted in collaboration with ILO Pakistan
- Drafts prepared on Roadmap for AJ&K-SIC and Tourism Departments





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### • Preparations of Technical Reports on SDGs (2021-23)

- ADP- Tracking Allocation Vs Expenditure 2016-17 to 2022-23
- Data Reporting Gaps Study 2022-23

• AJ&K SDGs Index and District Scorecard Report 2023

## **Policies approved under SDG Regime**

AZAD JAMMU & KASHMIR TOURISM & ARCHAEOLOGY DEPARTMENT Voice: +92 5822 921317/ 921420 Fax: +92 5822 921660 E-mail: mailto:ajktourism@hotmail.comWebsite: www.ajktourism.gov.pk

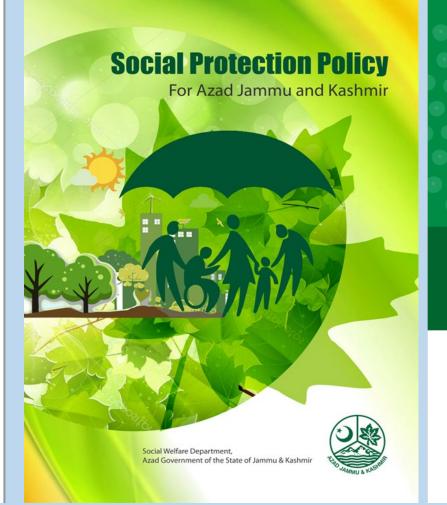
#### AZAD JAMMU & KASHMIR TOURISM POLICY-2018



DIRECTORATE GENERAL TOURISM & ARCHAEOLOGY

> AZAD JAMMU & KASHMIR MUZAFFARABAD

> > 2018





### AJ&K EDUCATON POLICY OCTOBER 2021

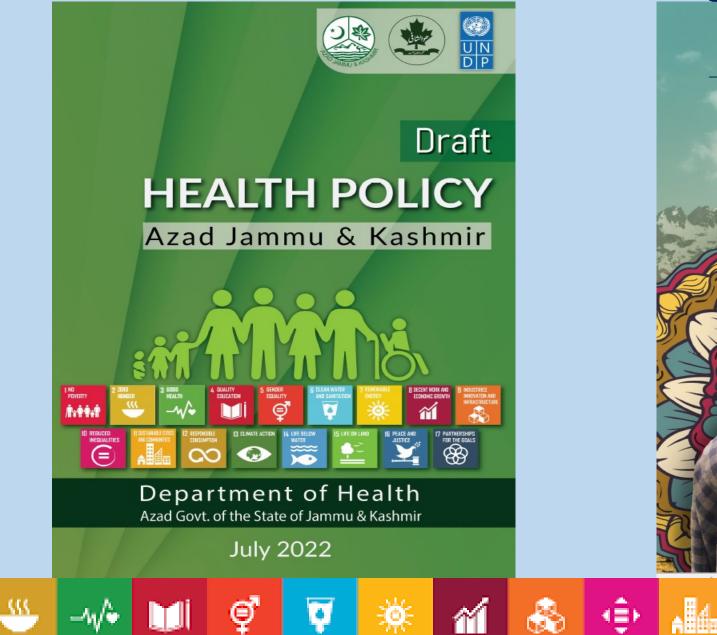


Department of Elementary & Secondary Education, Azad Government of the state of Jammu & Kashmir

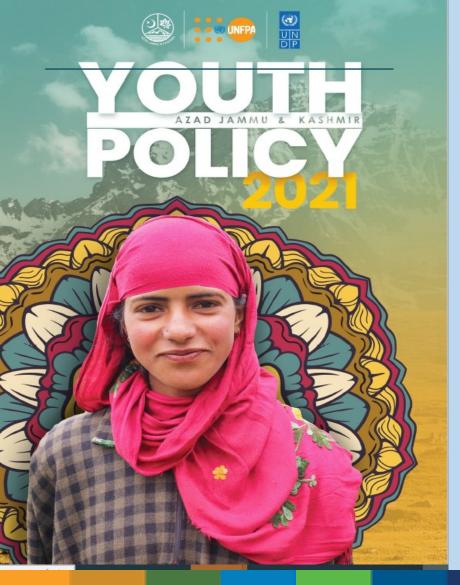
Tourism Policy for AJK-2018.

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## **Draft Policies SDG Regime**



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# **Publications under SDG Regime**

AJ&K SDGs SUPPORT UNIT





















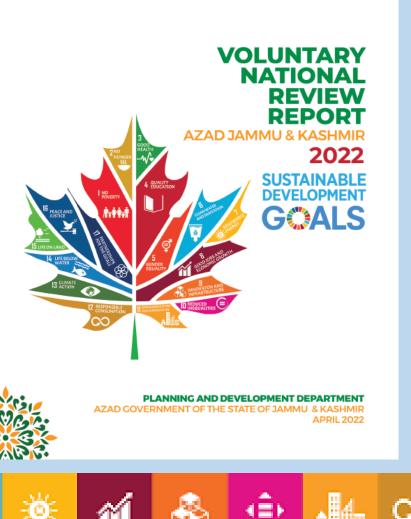


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7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC COMPTN	9 MULSTRY, INVANTON MONFRASTRUCTURE			12 RESPONSIBILE CONSUMPTIEN AND PRODUCTION
13 ACTION TO ACTION	14 LIFE RELISIN WATER	15 UFE LAND	16 PEACE JUSTICE AND STREAMS INSTITUTIONS	17 NATINESSIAPS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

**Planning & Development Department** Azad Government of the State of Jammu & Kashmir

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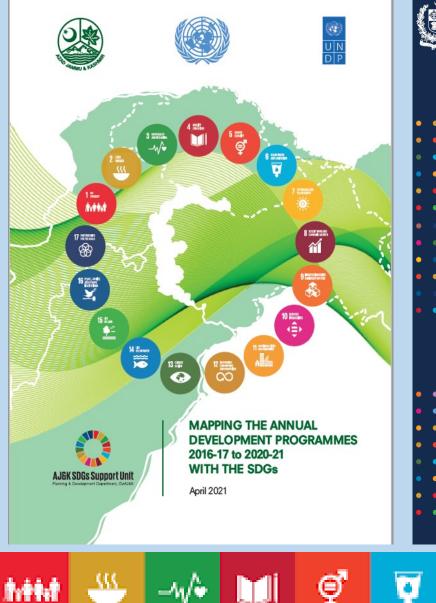






Planning & Development Department, GoAJ&K September, 2022

## **Publications under SDG Regime (Cont'd..)**





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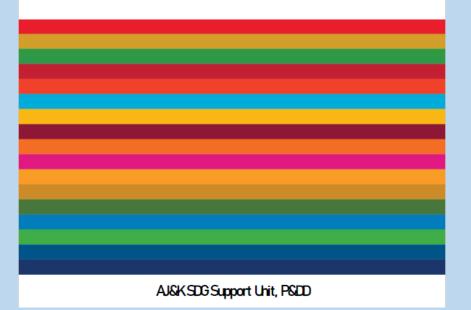
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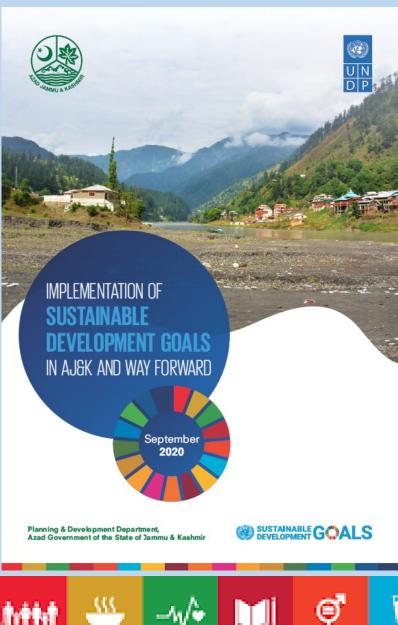




### AJ&KSDG COMMUNCATION STRATEGY



# Publications under SDG Regime (Cont'd...)





Role of Productive Sectors in the Socioeconomic Development of Azad Jammu and Kashmir (October 2021)



SDGs Support Unit Planning and Development Department Azad Government of the State of Jammu and Kashmir









#### AJ&K DATA REPORTING GAPS STUDY



SDGs Support Unit Planning & Development Department, GoAJ&K Muzaffarabad

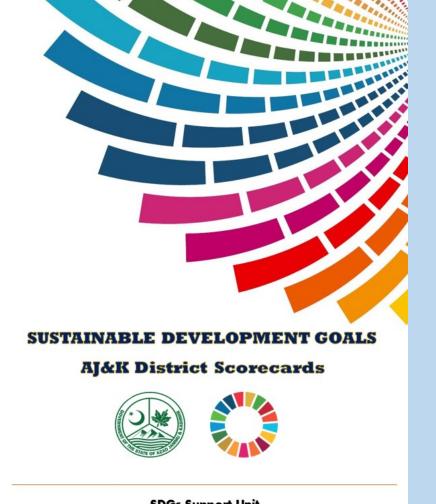




## **Publications under SDG Regime (Cont'd.)**



## **Publications under SDG Regime During 2023**



SDGs Support Unit Planning & Development Department, GoAJ&K Muzaffarabad

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1 total

TRACKING ALLOCATIONS AND EXPENDITURES IN AJ&K'S ANNUAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES 2016-17 TO 2022-23



July 2023

SDOs Support Unit, Planning and Development Department, Oovernment of Azad Jammu & Kashmir

# List of Policies- Approved/Drafted/To be Formulated

Sr.	Policy	Status
1	AJ&K Child Protection Policy (2010)	Approved
2	AJ&K Labour Policy (2016)	Approved
3	AJ&K Tourism Policy (2018)	Approved
4	AJ&K Power Policy (Adopted National Power Policy 2015)	Approved
5	AJ&K Climate Change Policy (2017)	Approved
6	AJ&K Education Policy (2021-30)	Approved
7	AJ&K Social Protection Policy (2022)	Approved
8	AJ&K Women Empowerment Policy 2012	Approved
9	AJ&K Youth Policy (2022)	To be Approved
10	AJ&K Health Policy (2022)	To be Approved

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Sr.	Policy	Status
1	AJ&K Digital Policy	In Process
2	AJ&K Media Policy	To be Formulated
3	AJ&K Forest Policy	To be Formulated
4	AJ&K Wildlife Policy	To be Formulated
5	AJ&K Water Policy	To be Formulated
6	AJ&K Gender Policy	To be Formulated
7	AJ&K Industrial Policy	To be Formulated
8	AJ&K Cottage and Small Industries Policies	To be Formulated
9	AJ&K Rule of Law Framework	To be Formulated
10	AJ&K Transport Policy	To be Formulated
11	AJ&K Investment Policy	To be Formulated
12	AJ&K Sanitation Policy	In Process
13	AJ&K TEVT Policy	Drafted
14	AJ&K Agriculture Policy	Drafted
15	AJ&K Livestock Policy	Drafted

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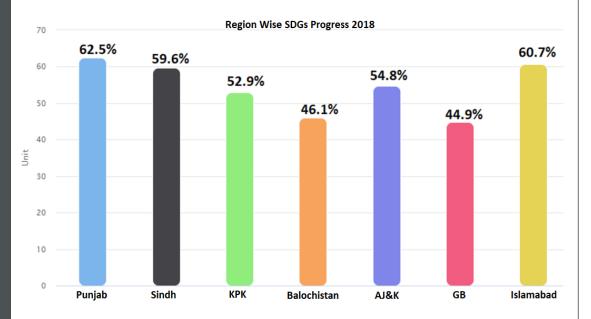
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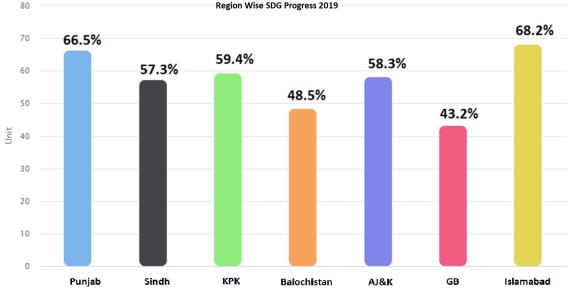
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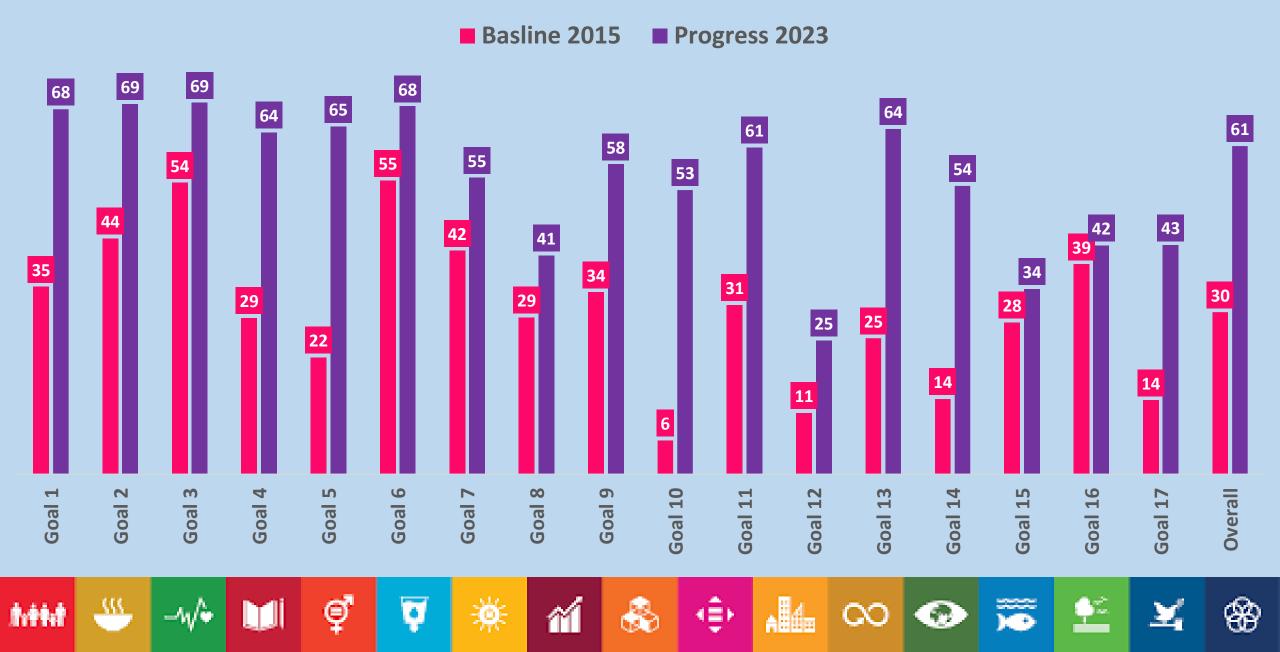
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## **Provincial Comparison of SDGs Index 2018-2019**





# **Goal-wise SDGs Performance in AJ&K 2023- The SDGs Index**



## **SDGs Data Breakdown**



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AJ&K will report on 145 indicators of 247. Of the 145 Indicators, 98 are Regional, 39 District, 01 Global and 07 National Indicators.

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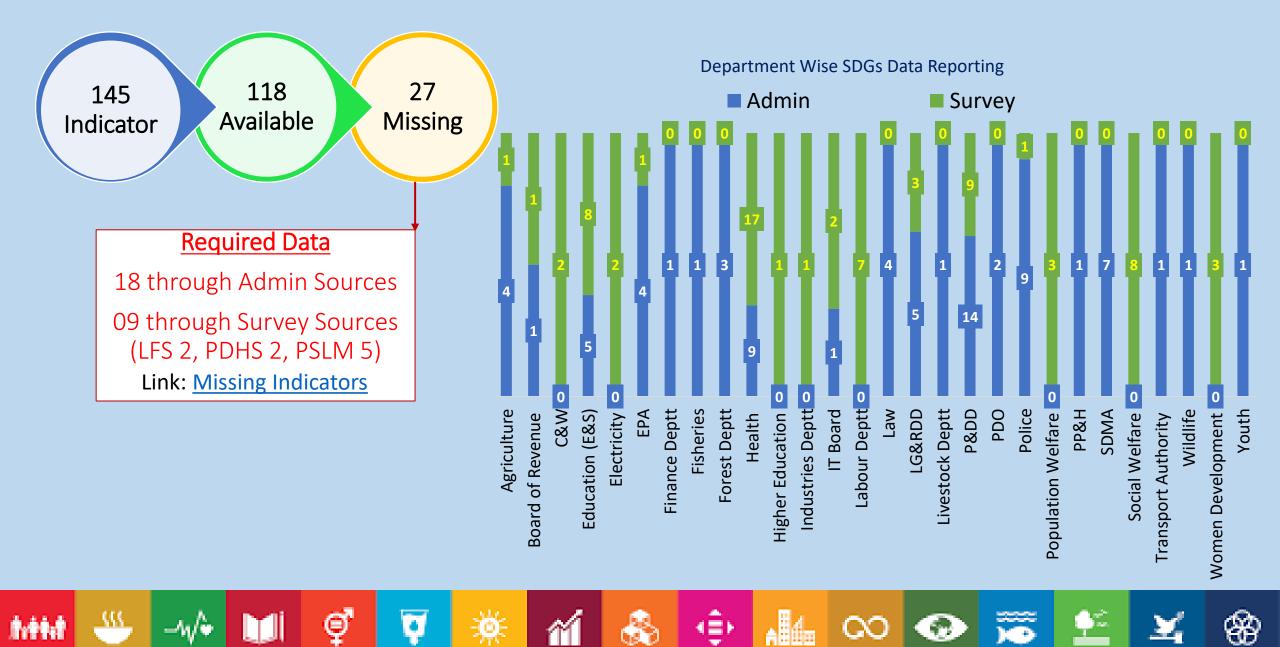
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01 Global indicator 17.14.1 and 07 National indicators 1.1.1, 3.d1,6.6.1, 11.5.2, 15.a.1(a), 16.2.2, 16.4.2 have been included for reporting in AJ&K.

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65 National SDGs Indicators and 29 Global Indicators and 08 Regional Indicators 1.5.2, 2.c.1, 3.5.2, 5.3.2, 6.5.2, 11.4.1, 15.1.2 and 17.6.1 have been excluded for reporting in AJ&K

## SDGs Data Breakdown



## **SDGs Data Status**

GOAL 17 - Partnerships for the goals

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Overall

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SDGs	Total Relevant	Total Available
GOAL 1 - No Poverty	10	9
GOAL 2 - Zero Hunger	11	9
GOAL 3 - Good health and well-being	26	21
GOAL 4 - Quality education	11	11
GOAL 5 - Gender equality	10	8
GOAL 6 - Clean water and sanitation	10	4
GOAL 7 - Affordable & Clean Energy	3	3
GOAL 8 - Decent Work And Economic Growth	9	9
GOAL 9 - Industry, innovation and infrastructure	6	5
GOAL 10 - Reduced Inequalities	3	1
GOAL 11 - Sustainable cities and communities	11	8
GOAL 12 - Responsible Consumption & Production	3	2
GOAL 13 - Climate Action	4	3
GOAL 14 - Life below water	1	1
GOAL 15 - Life On Land	5	5
GOAL 16 - Peace, Justice & Strong institutions	19	16

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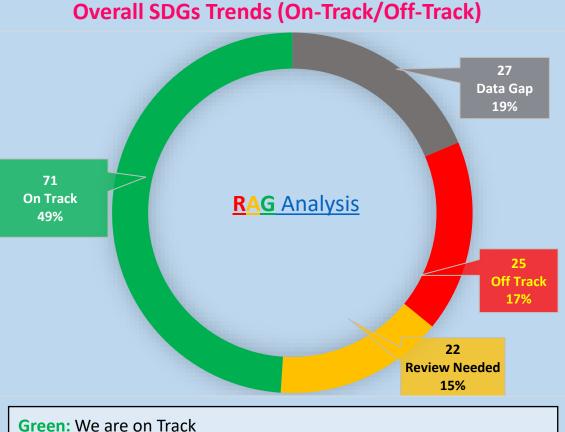
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# **SDGs RAG Analysis**



w: With current progress, we will miss the SDGs targets by 2030 small margin

**<u>Red</u>**: With current progress, we will miss the SDGs by 2030 by a large margin

Gray: We don't have enough data to identify the progress

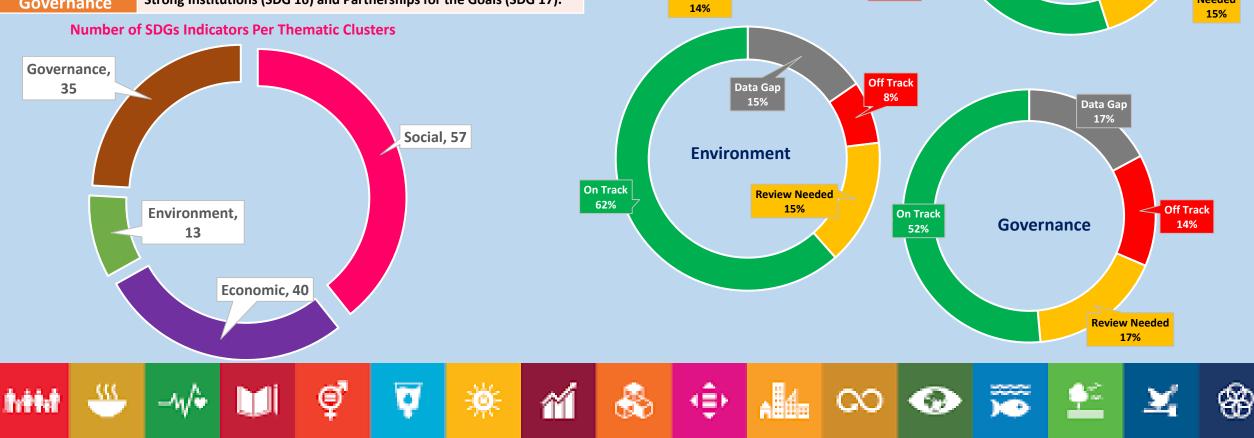
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#### **SDGs Thematic Cluster- Trends**

Cluster	Relevant SDGs
Social	Good Health and Wellbeing (SDG 3), Quality Education (SDG 4), Gender Equality (SDG 5) and Clean Water and Sanitation (SDG 6).
Economic	Zero Hunger (SDG 2), Clean Energy (SDG 7), Decent Work and Economic Growth (SDG 8), Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure (SDG 9) and Sustainable Cities and Communities (SDG 11).
Environment	Responsible Consumption and Production (SDG 12), Climate Action (SDG 13), Life Below Water (SDG 14) and Life on Land (SDG 15).
Inclusivity & Governance	No Poverty (SDG 1), Reduced Inequalities (SDG 10), Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions (SDG 16) and Partnerships for the Goals (SDG 17).



On Track 40% Data Gap

23%

Off Track

23%

On Track 55%

Social

Review

Needed

Data Gap

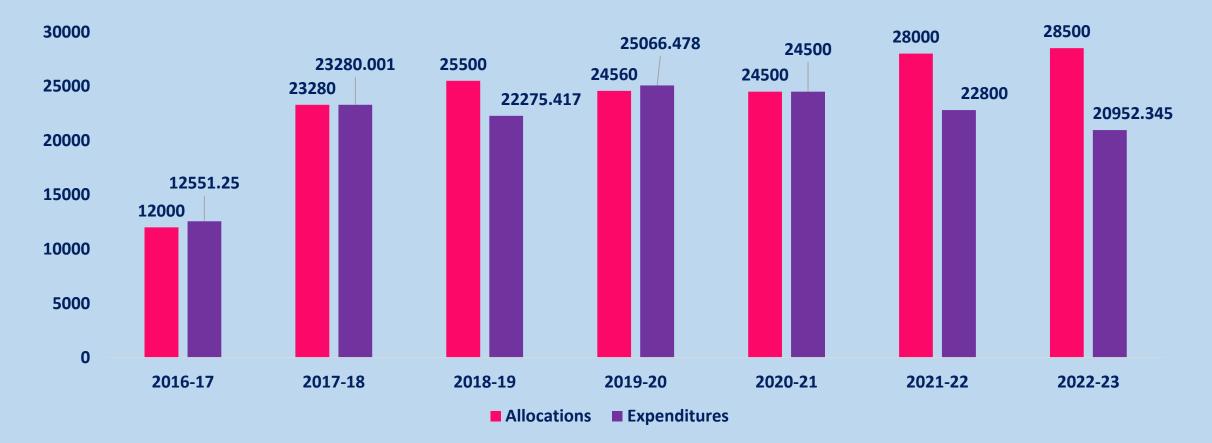
**Economic** 

Off Track 15%

Review

Needed

# Allocations vs. Expenditures FY 2016-17 to 2022-23 (ADP Report)



Why Decrease in Expenditure: Between FY 2016-17 and 2022-23, the total allocated development budget for AJ&K stood at Rs. 166,339.97 million whereas the total expenditures amounted to Rs. 151,425.491 million, indicating a difference of Rs. 14914.5 million. In general, the level of expenditure has remained higher than the original allocation, apart from FY 2018-19, and 2021-22 when there was a decrease of Rs. 3,224.583 million. This was due to the 5.2 Billion development budget cut from the federal government in FY 2022-23.



# **Objectives & Methodology of the ADP Tracking Report**

The report has the following objectives:

- To analyse the original allocations with the expenditures for each FY between 2016-17 to 2021-22 for presenting an overall picture of the resource allocation per 2030 agenda in AJ&K.
- To highlight the gaps that exist in SDGs implementation in AJ&K on the financing end.
- To highlight the sectors which require increased investment in the form of funding and/or capacity building, in order to support more effective sustainable development in AJ&K.
- To suggest way forwards for evidence-based resource allocation in AJ&K for achieving the 2030 agenda of sustainable development.
- The methodology adopted for the current report is descriptive in nature and provides intertemporal comparison from 2016-2017 to 2022-2023 ADP allocation and expenditures in relation to SDG. The graphical data visualization method is adopted to present the comparison of allocations and expenditures categorized for each SDGs separately and as per SDGs Thematic cluster wise allocations and expenditure.

#### **Composition of the SDGs Thematic Clusters**

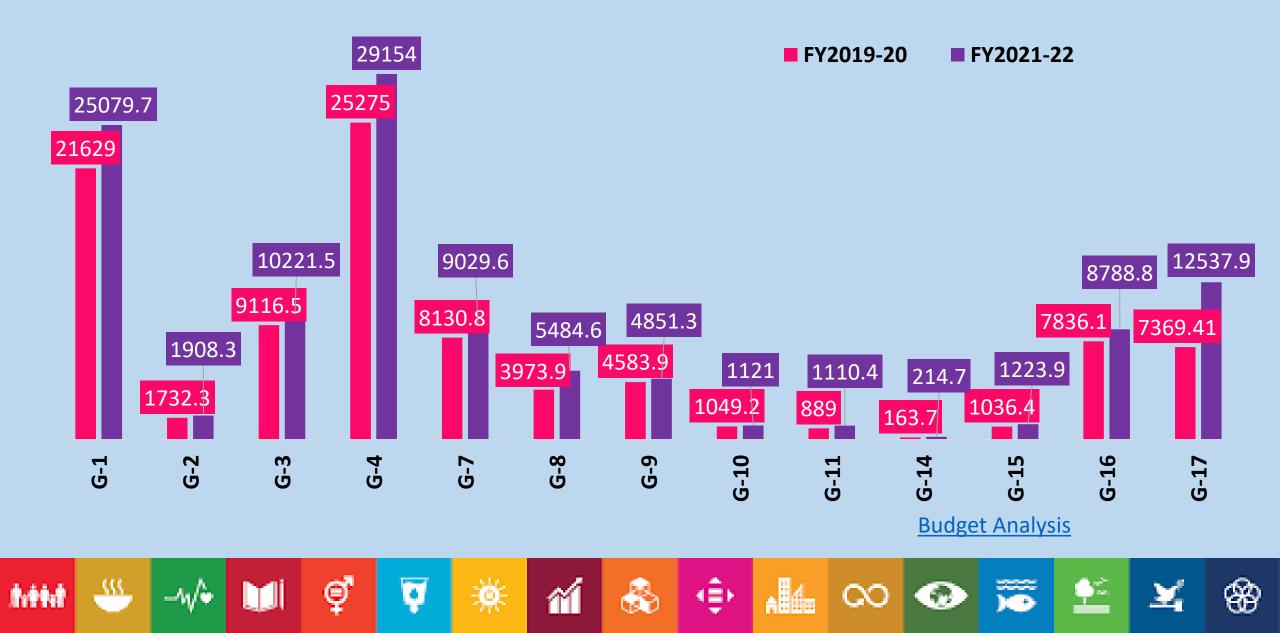
Cluster	Relevant SDGs
Social	Good Health and Wellbeing (SDG 3), Quality Education (SDG 4), Gender Equality (SDG 5) and Clean Water and Sanitation (SDG 6).
Economic	Zero Hunger (SDG 2), Clean Energy (SDG 7), Decent Work and Economic Growth (SDG 8), Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure (SDG 9) and Sustainable Cities and Communities (SDG 11).
Environment	Responsible Consumption and Production (SDG 12), Climate Action (SDG 13), Life Below Water (SDG 14) and Life on Land (SDG 15).
Inclusivity & Governance	No Poverty (SDG 1), Reduced Inequalities (SDG 10), Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions (SDG 16) and Partnerships for the Goals (SDG 17).

#### **Cluster-Wise Allocations vs. Expenditures for FYs 2016-17 to 2022-23**

Cluster	Allo	ocations		Expenditu	ire	Diffe	erence										
Economic	113	658.571		105147.868 8510.703													
Social	33	991.12		30794.13	9	319	6.981										
Environment	73	12.643		4899.04	4	241	3.599		ADP Report								
Inclusivity & Governance	11377.676			10584.44		793	3.236										
Total	166	166340.01		151425.4	91	149	14.52										
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## Sectoral SDGs Wise Recurring Budget FY 2019-20 to FY 2021-22



## Challenges and Way Forwards

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# Challenges

- Inadequate Fiscal space (ADP) for implementation and achieving desired targets of SDGs
- Weak alignment between policies and actions lead to limited change on the ground even in cases where legislation is present
- There is **no formal mechanism** to measure the contributions of non-Government Stakeholders in SDGs
- Limited technical and financial support from Donors and International Organizations for AJ&K

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# Challenges (Cont'd...)

- Lack of **utilization of available data** for evidence-based policy making
- Difficulties in identifying and targeting the most vulnerable population due to lack of socioeconomic data understanding and usage

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- Diversion of resources due to **natural and human induced disasters**
- Absence of **devolution and localization** in development planning at District levels
- Need for proper Monitoring and Evaluation mechanism for Public sector projects
- Inadequate WASH facilities in Educational Institutes (Public/Private)
- Female **Unemployment** rate is higher (22.9%) compared to male (9.8%)

# Challenges (Cont'd...)

- High levels of **unplanned urbanization**. Lack of Rural Planning.
- Lack of implementation on transport regulations and road safety measures leading to life taking disasters
- Over-population, and high population density especially in urban areas
- No institutionalized processes that directly pertain to sustainable consumption and production of resources

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• **Deforestation** in AJ&K due primary reliance on wood in Rural areas

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- District Development Plans aligned with SDGs
- Formulation of Sectoral Policies and Plans aligned with SDGs
- Disaster Risk Reduction

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- Improving the **infrastructure scores** for schools and health units in AJ&K
- Availability of **Real Time Data** for evidence-based planning
- Improving health outcomes Universal Health Coverage

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 Improving Access to clean drinking water and develop planning and service delivery standards for WASH including Institutional WASH in line with SDGs

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- Enhancing local revenue by documenting the economy. (70% undocumented Economy LFS 2017-18)
- Bringing required **tax reforms** through automation
- Modernizing the **public sector** through **e-governance** and **capacity building**
- Gender equality on participatory approach
- Devolution and localization of development planning posses at grass root level
- Resource Pooling through **Donor Coordination**
- Integrated Social Protection Management System

- Introduction of Modern farming practices and use of better seeds
- Regular Teaching Training Programs for Primary, Middle, High and Higher secondary levels
- Addressing Child Labor and increasing access to schooling especially for girls.
- ECE teacher training programs
- ICT based learning modules for both teach and pupil
- Limiting the practices of early child marriages and child birthing



- Focusing **Ecotourism**
- Collaboration and partnership at the Public-private level to create more jobs through AJ&K-SIC
- A Situation analysis should be repeated every three years to effectively monitor the Progress of infrastructure development and its socio-economic and environmental impacts in AJ&K
- Capacity building of Town planners



- Road safety education program at lower & higher education levels
- Addressing Solid Waste Management issues in all 10 districts of AJ&K by ensuring reduction, recycling, and reuse of waste materials
- Enhancing **Coordination** between and within government line departments
- Harnessing emerging technologies (AI, IoT, Robotics) for SDGs









